

Cumulative Annual Index

The cumulative annual index lists (in bold type) each article author, country, colony and dependent territory, topic, and international organization that has been covered by *International Issues* during the volume year. In addition, each country, colony and dependent territory, and international organization listed in the *Almanac* issues of **Current World Leaders** is entered in bold type. All major headings, and citations within these headings, are arranged in alphabetical order.

The month and number following each entry indicate the issue and page number of **Current World Leaders International Issues** in which the entry appeared. The letters in parentheses indicate that the entry refers to: (FA) a feature article, (R) a report, or (S) a speech. Abbreviations used in this index are found on page 10.

Affirmative Action and Quotas

"Equality of Opportunity or Reverse Discrimination: Affirmative Action Reconsidered" (FA), by Erich C. Saphir, April, 27

"A Gender-Based Generational Analysis of Affirmative Action Support" (FA), by Terri Susan Fine, April, 48

"Good Intentions and Unintended Consequences—A Critique of Affirmative Action" (FA), by Paul Hollander, April, 65

"Preferential Treatment of Minorities: A Dialogue" (FA), by Krishna K. Tummala, April, 82

"The Problems and Promises of Affirmative Actions" (FA), by Susan Clayton, April, 12

"Test of Affirmative Action Knowledge" (FA), by Fred L. Pincus, April, 94

Republic of AFGHANISTAN

A. Odasuo Alali

"Terrorism, the News Media, and Democratic Political Order" (FA), by A. Odasuo Alali and Kenoye K. Eke, Aug., 67

Republic of ALBANIA

Democratic and Popular Republic of ALGERIA

Territory of AMERICAN SAMOA

Amnesty International (AI)

Andean Group (AG)

Principality of ANDORRA

Republic of ANGOLA

ANTIGUA and BARBUDA

ARGENTINA

Republic of ARMENIA

ARUBA

Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Commonwealth of AUSTRALIA

Republic of AUSTRIA

Republic of AZERBAIJAN

Commonwealth of the BAHAMAS

State of BAHRAIN

People's Republic of BANGLADESH

BARBADOS

Republic of BELARUS

BELAU – see Republic of PALAU

Kingdom of BELGIUM

BELIZE

Cumulative Annual Index

The cumulative annual index lists (in bold type) each article author, country, colony and dependent territory, topic, and international organization that has been covered by *International Issues* during the volume year. In addition, each country, colony and dependent territory, and international organization listed in the *Almanac* issues of **Current World Leaders** is entered in bold type. All major headings, and citations within these headings, are arranged in alphabetical order.

The month and number following each entry indicate the issue and page number of **Current World Leaders International Issues** in which the entry appeared. The letters in parentheses indicate that the entry refers to: (FA) a feature article, (R) a report, or (S) a speech. Abbreviations used in this index are found on page 10.

Affirmative Action and Quotas

"Equality of Opportunity or Reverse Discrimination: Affirmative Action Reconsidered" (FA), by Erich C. Saphir, April, 27

"A Gender-Based Generational Analysis of Affirmative Action Support" (FA), by Terri Susan Fine, April, 48

"Good Intentions and Unintended Consequences—A Critique of Affirmative Action" (FA), by Paul Hollander, April, 65

"Preferential Treatment of Minorities: A Dialogue" (FA), by Krishna K. Tummala, April, 82

"The Problems and Promises of Affirmative Actions" (FA), by Susan Clayton, April, 12

"Test of Affirmative Action Knowledge" (FA), by Fred L. Pincus, April, 94

Republic of AFGHANISTAN

A. Odasuo Alali

"Terrorism, the News Media, and Democratic Political Order" (FA), by A. Odasuo Alali and Kenoye K. Eke, Aug., 67

Republic of ALBANIA

Democratic and Popular Republic of ALGERIA

Territory of AMERICAN SAMOA

Amnesty International (AI)

Andean Group (AG)

Principality of ANDORRA

Republic of ANGOLA

ANTIGUA and BARBUDA

ARGENTINA

Republic of ARMENIA

ARUBA

Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Commonwealth of AUSTRALIA

Republic of AUSTRIA

Republic of AZERBAIJAN

Commonwealth of the BAHAMAS

State of BAHRAIN

People's Republic of BANGLADESH

BARBADOS

Republic of BELARUS

BELAU – see Republic of PALAU

Kingdom of BELGIUM

BELIZE

Republic of BENIN

BERMUDA

Kingdom of BHUTAN

Republic of BOLIVIA

Marci L. Bortman

"Shifting the Burden of Disposal from the Marine to the Terrestrial Environment: Toxic Contaminants in Sewage Sludge" (FA) by Marci L. Bortman, R. Lawrence Swanson, and Robert J. Quinn, Dec. 83

Republic of BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Republic of BOTSWANA

Federal Republic of BRAZIL

BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

Molly Young Brown

"The Guardianship Ethic in Response to Radioactive Pollution: A Meta Model for a Sustainable World" (FA) by Wendy Oser and Molly Young Brown, Dec. 44

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Republic of BULGARIA

BURKINA FASO

BURMA – see Union of MYANMAR

Republic of BURUNDI

BYELORUSSIA – see Republic of BELARUS

CAMBODIA

Republic of CAMEROON

CANADA

Republic of CAPE VERDE

Caribbean Community (CARICOM)

CAYMAN ISLANDS

Central African Customs and Economic Union (CACEU)

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Central American Common Market (CACM)

Ceylon – see SRI LANKA

Republic of CHAD

Republic of CHILE

People's Republic of CHINA

Republic of CHINA (Taiwan)

Territory of CHRISTMAS ISLAND

Susan Clayton

"The Problems and Promises of Affirmative Actions" (FA), by Susan Clayton, April, 12

Territory of COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS

Republic of COLOMBIA

Colombo Plan (CP)

The Commonwealth (C)

COMOROS Federal Islamic Republic

Republic of the CONGO

COOK ISLANDS

Republic of COSTA RICA

Republic of CÔTE D'IVOIRE

Council of Europe (CE)

Republic of CROATIA

Republic of CUBA

Republic of CYPRUS

CZECH Republic

Kingdom of DENMARK

Republic of DJIBOUTI

Commonwealth of DOMINICA

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Michael C. Drescher

"Dioxin—Poster Child for Toxics" (FA)
by Michael C. Drescher and Patricia A.
Lovera, Dec. 71

Republic of ECUADOR

Arab Republic of EGYPT

Kenoye K. Eke

"Terrorism, the News Media, and Demo-
cratic Political Order" (FA), by A. Odasuo
Alali and Kenoye K. Eke, Aug., 67

Republic of EL SALVADOR

**ENGLAND — see UNITED
KINGDOM**

**Republic of EQUATORIAL
GUINEA**

State of ERITREA

Republic of ESTONIA

ETHIOPIA

**European Free Trade Association
(EFTA)**

European Union (EU)

**Colony of the FALKLAND
ISLANDS**

FAROE ISLANDS

Republic of FIJI

Terri Susan Fine

"A Gender-Based Generational Analysis of
Affirmative Action Support" (FA), by
Terri Susan Fine, April, 48

Republic of FINLAND

FRANCE (French Republic)

Territory of FRENCH POLYNESIA

GABONESE Republic

David Gallup

"Dealing with the Environmental Sources
of Terrorism: A Psycho-Legal Approach"
(FA), by David Gallup, Aug., 96

Republic of THE GAMBIA

Republic of GEORGIA

Federal Republic of GERMANY

Republic of GHANA

GIBRALTAR

**GREAT BRITAIN — see UNITED
KINGDOM**

GREECE (Hellenic Republic)

GREENLAND

Greenpeace International

GRENADA

Territory of GUAM

Republic of GUATEMALA

Bailiwick of GUERNSEY

Republic of GUINEA

Republic of GUINEA-BISSAU

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Cooperative Republic of GUYANA

Republic of HAITI

Porter Hoagland

"What Kind of Precaution? Regulating Ma-
rine Toxic Pollution Under the London
Convention" (FA) by Porter Hoagland,
Hauke L. Kite-Powell, and Mary
Schumacher, Dec. 25

Paul Hollander

"Good Intentions and Unintended Consequences—A Critique of Affirmative Action" (FA), by Paul Hollander, April, 65

HOLY SEE – see **VATICAN City**

Republic of HONDURAS

HONG KONG

Republic of HUNGARY

Republic of ICELAND

Republic of INDIA

"Preferential Treatment of Minorities: A Dialogue" (FA), by Krishna K. Tummala, April, 82

Republic of INDONESIA

International Fellowship of Reconciliation (IFOR)

International Olympic Committee (IOC)

International Peace Bureau (IPB)

International Terrorism

"After the Cold War: Terrorism Looms Larger as a Weapon of Dissent and Warfare" (FA), by Brigitte Lebens Nacos, Aug., 11

"Dealing with the Environmental Sources of Terrorism: A Psycho-Legal Approach" (FA), by David Gallup, Aug., 96

"The End-Game of Terror and Democratization: Implications for American Foreign Policy" (FA), by James L. Walker and Donna M. Schlagheck, Aug., 51

"The Fate of Terrorists" (FA), by R. Reuben Miller, Aug., 82

"International Terrorism and U.S. Policy: Threat and Response" (FA), by Christopher C. Joyner and Tamara Cofman Wittes, Aug., 27

"Terrorism, the News Media, and Democratic Political Order" (FA), by A. Odasuo Alali and Kenoye K. Eke, Aug., 67

Islamic Republic of IRAN

Republic of IRAQ

IRELAND

ISLE OF MAN

State of ISRAEL

Republic of ITALY

IVORY COAST – see **CÔTE D'IVOIRE**

JAMAICA

JAPAN

Bailiwick of JERSEY

Hashemite Kingdom of JORDAN

Christopher C. Joyner

"International Terrorism and U.S. Policy: Threat and Response" (FA), by Christopher C. Joyner and Tamara Cofman Wittes, Aug., 27

Democratic KAMPUCHEA – see **CAMBODIA**

KAZAKSTAN Republic

Republic of KENYA

Republic of KIRIBATI

Hauke L. Kite-Powell

"What Kind of Precaution? Regulating Marine Toxic Pollution Under the London Convention" (FA) by Porter Hoagland, Hauke L. Kite-Powell, and Mary Schumacher, Dec. 25

Democratic People's Republic of KOREA (North)

Republic of KOREA (South)

State of KUWAIT

KYRGYZ Republic

LAO People's Democratic Republic

**Latin American Economic System
(SELA)**

**Latin American Integration
Association (LAIA)**

Republic of LATVIA

League of Arab States (LAS)

Republic of LEBANON

Kingdom of LESOTHO

Republic of LIBERIA

**Socialist People's LIBYAN Arab
Jamahiriya**

Principality of LIECHTENSTEIN

Republic of LITHUANIA

Patricia A. Lovera
"Dioxin—Poster Child for Toxics" (FA)
by Michael C. Drescher and Patricia A.
Lovera, Dec. 71

Grand Duchy of LUXEMBOURG

Territory of MACAU

Republic of MACEDONIA

**Democratic Republic of
MADAGASCAR**

MALAWI

MALAYSIA

Republic of MALDIVES

Republic of MALI

MALTA

**Republic of the MARSHALL
ISLANDS**

Islamic Republic of MAURITANIA

Republic of MAURITIUS

MEXICO (United Mexican States)

Federated States of MICRONESIA

R. Reuben Miller
"The Fate of Terrorists" (FA), by R. Reuben
Miller, Aug., 82

**MOLDAVIA — see Republic of
MOLDOVA**

Republic of MOLDOVA

Principality of MONACO

State of MONGOLIA

MONTSERRAT

Kingdom of MOROCCO

Republic of MOZAMBIQUE

Union of MYANMAR

Brigitte Lebens Nacos
"After the Cold War: Terrorism Looms
Larger as a Weapon of Dissent and
Warfare" (FA), by Brigitte Lebens
Nacos, Aug., 11

Republic of NAMIBIA

Republic of NAURU

Kingdom of NEPAL

Kingdom of the NETHERLANDS

NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

Territory of NEW CALEDONIA

NEW ZEALAND

Republic of NICARAGUA

Republic of NIGER

Federal Republic of NIGERIA

Nordic Council (NC)

NORFOLK ISLAND

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Commonwealth of the NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

Kingdom of NORWAY

Kenneth Olden

"Toxic Waste and Global Environmental Health" (FA) by William A. Suk and Kenneth Olden, Dec. 11

Sultanate of OMAN

Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

Organization of African Unity (OAU)

Organization of American States (OAS)

Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC)

Organisation of the Islamic Conference (OIC)

Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Wendy Oser

"The Guardianship Ethic in Response to Radioactive Pollution: A Meta Model for a Sustainable World" (FA) by Wendy Oser and Molly Young Brown, Dec. 44

Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (PECC)

Islamic Republic of PAKISTAN

Republic of PALAU

PALESTINE

Republic of PANAMA

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Republic of PARAGUAY

Republic of PERU

Republic of the PHILIPPINES

Fred L. Pincus

"Test of Affirmative Action Knowledge" (FA), by Fred L. Pincus, April, 94

PITCAIRN ISLANDS

Republic of POLAND

Republic of PORTUGAL

Commonwealth of PUERTO RICO

State of QATAR

Robert J. Quinn

"Shifting the Burden of Disposal from the Marine to the Terrestrial Environment: Toxic Contaminants in Sewage Sludge" (FA) by Marci L. Bortman, R. Lawrence Swanson, and Robert J. Quinn, Dec. 83

Abby A. Rockefeller

"Civilization and Sludge: Notes on the History of the Management of Human Excreta" (FA) by Abby A. Rockefeller, Dec. 99

ROMANIA

RUSSIAN Federation

Republic of RWANDA

ST. HELENA

Federation of ST. KITTS and NEVIS

ST. LUCIA

ST. VINCENT and the GRENADINES

Republic of SAN MARINO

Democratic Republic of SÃO TOMÉ and PRÍNCIPE

Erich C. Saphir

"Equality of Opportunity or Reverse Discrimination: Affirmative Action Reconsidered" (FA), by Erich C. Saphir, April, 27

Kingdom of SAUDI ARABIA

Donna M. Schlagheck

"The End-Game of Terror and Democratization: Implications for American Foreign Policy" (FA), by James L. Walker and Donna M. Schlagheck, Aug., 51

Mary Schumacher

"What Kind of Precaution? Regulating Marine Toxic Pollution Under the London Convention" (FA) by Porter Hoagland, Hauke L. Kite-Powell, and Mary Schumacher, Dec. 25

Republic of SENEGAL

Republic of SEYCHELLES

Republic of SIERRA LEONE

Republic of SINGAPORE

SLOVAK Republic

Republic of SLOVENIA

SOLOMON ISLANDS

SOMALI Democratic Republic

Republic of SOUTH AFRICA

South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)

South Pacific Commission (SPC)

South Pacific Forum (SPF)

SOVIET UNION – see RUSSIAN Federation

Kingdom of SPAIN

Democratic Socialist Republic of SRI LANKA

Republic of the SUDAN

William A. Suk

"Toxic Waste and Global Environmental Health" (FA) by William A. Suk and Kenneth Olden, Dec. 11

Republic of SURINAME

SVALBARD

R. Lawrence Swanson

"Shifting the Burden of Disposal from the Marine to the Terrestrial Environment: Toxic Contaminants in Sewage Sludge" (FA) by Marci L. Bortman, R. Lawrence Swanson, and Robert J. Quinn, Dec. 83

Kingdom of SWAZILAND

Kingdom of SWEDEN

SWITZERLAND

SYRIAN Arab Republic

Republic of TAJIKISTAN

United Republic of TANZANIA

Kingdom of THAILAND

Republic of TOGO

Kingdom of TONGA

Toxic Waste

"Civilization and Sludge: Notes on the History of the Management of Human Excreta" (FA) by Abby A. Rockefeller, Dec. 99

"Dioxin—Poster Child for Toxics" (FA) by Michael C. Drescher and Patricia A. Lovera, Dec. 71

"The Guardianship Ethic in Response to Radioactive Pollution: A Meta Model for a Sustainable World" (FA) by Wendy Oser and Molly Young Brown, Dec. 44

"Shifting the Burden of Disposal from the Marine to the Terrestrial Environment: Toxic Contaminants in Sewage Sludge" (FA) by Marci L. Bortman, R. Lawrence Swanson, and Robert J. Quinn, Dec. 83

"Toxic Waste and Global Environmental Health" (FA) by William A. Suk and Kenneth Olden, Dec. 11

"What Kind of Precaution? Regulating Marine Toxic Pollution Under the London Convention" (FA) by Porter Hoagland, Hauke L. Kite-Powell, and Mary Schumacher, Dec., 25

Republic of TRINIDAD and TOBAGO

Krishna K. Tummala

"Preferential Treatment of Minorities: A Dialogue" (FA), by Krishna K. Tummala, April, 82

Republic of TUNISIA

Republic of TURKEY

TURKMENIA – see TURKMENISTAN

TURKMENISTAN

TUVALU

Republic of UGANDA

UKRAINE

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS – see RUSSIAN Federation

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

UNITED KINGDOM of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

United Nations (UN)

"Dealing with the Environmental Sources of Terrorism: A Psycho-Legal Approach" (FA), by David Gallup, Aug., 96

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

"After the Cold War: Terrorism Looms Larger as a Weapon of Dissent and Warfare" (FA), by Brigitte Lebens Nacos, Aug., 11

"Civilization and Sludge: Notes on the History of the Management of Human Excreta" (FA) by Abby A. Rockefeller, Dec. 99

"Dealing with the Environmental Sources of Terrorism: A Psycho-Legal Approach" (FA), by David Gallup, Aug., 96

"Dioxin—Poster Child for Toxics" (FA) by Michael C. Drescher and Patricia A. Lovera, Dec. 71

"The End-Game of Terror and Democratization: Implications for American

Foreign Policy" (FA), by James L. Walker and Donna M. Schlagheck, Aug., 51

"Equality of Opportunity or Reverse Discrimination: Affirmative Action Reconsidered" (FA), by Erich C. Saphir, April, 27

"A Gender-Based Generational Analysis of Affirmative Action Support" (FA), by Terri Susan Fine, April, 48

"Good Intentions and Unintended Consequences—A Critique of Affirmative Action" (FA), by Paul Hollander, April, 65

"The Guardianship Ethic in Response to Radioactive Pollution: A Meta Model for a Sustainable World" (FA) by Wendy Oser and Molly Young Brown, Dec. 44

"International Terrorism and U.S. Policy: Threat and Response" (FA), by Christopher C. Joyner and Tamara Cofman Wittes, Aug., 27

"Preferential Treatment of Minorities: A Dialogue" (FA), by Krishna K. Tummala, April, 82

"The Problems and Promises of Affirmative Actions" (FA), by Susan Clayton, April, 12

"Shifting the Burden of Disposal from the Marine to the Terrestrial Environment: Toxic Contaminants in Sewage Sludge" (FA) by Marci L. Bortman, R. Lawrence Swanson, and Robert J. Quinn, Dec. 83

"Terrorism, the News Media, and Democratic Political Order" (FA), by A. Odasuo Alali and Kenoye K. Eke, Aug., 67

"Test of Affirmative Action Knowledge" (FA), by Fred L. Pincus, April, 94

"Toxic Waste and Global Environmental Health" (FA) by William A. Suk and Kenneth Olden, Dec. 11

"What Kind of Precaution? Regulating Marine Toxic Pollution Under the London Convention" (FA) by Porter Hoagland, Hauke L. Kite-Powell, and Mary Schumacher, Dec. 25

UPPER VOLTA – see BURKINA FASO

Oriental Republic of URUGUAY

Republic of UZBEKISTAN

Republic of VANUATU

VATICAN City (Holy See)

Republic of VENEZUELA

Socialist Republic of VIETNAM

VIRGIN ISLANDS of the United States

James L. Walker

"The End-Game of Terror and Democratization: Implications for American Foreign Policy" (FA), by James L. Walker and Donna M. Schlagheck, Aug., 51

Territory of the WALLIS and FUTUNA Islands

War Resisters International (WRI)

Western European Union (WEU)

WESTERN SAMOA

Tamara Cofman Wittes

"International Terrorism and U.S. Policy: Threat and Response" (FA), by Christopher C. Joyner and Tamara Cofman Wittes, Aug., 27

Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF)

World Council of Churches

World Trade Organization (WTO)

Republic of YEMEN

Federal Republic of YUGOSLAVIA

Republic of ZAIRE

Republic of ZAMBIA

Republic of ZIMBABWE

